



**LEGEND FOR DIAGRAM OF  
SKELETON OF AN ALPACA**

A. Eye socket, B. upper jaw (maxilla), C. lower jaw (mandible), D. neck vertebrae (cervical vertebrae), E. withers, F. shoulder blade, G. shoulder joint, H. ribs, I. breast bone (sternum), J. arm (humerus), K. elbow joint, L. forearm (radius), M. knee joint (carpus), N. cannon bone (metacarpus), O. ankle (fetlock joint), P. pastern, Q. foot, R. back (thoracic vertebrae), S. loin (lumbar vertebrae), T. tail (coccygeal vertebrae), U. pelvis, V. hip joint, W. thigh bone (femur), X. knee cap (patella), Y. stifle joint, Z. leg bone (tibia), AA. point of the hock, BB. hock joint

*Diagram courtesy Dr. Murray E. Fowler, University of California, Davis.*